



**North Star Community Trust
Ltd**

**Annual Report and Financial
Statements**

Year ended 31 August 2022

Company Limited by Guarantee
Registration Number
07355559 (England and Wales)

Contents

Reports

Reference and administrative details	1
Trustees' Report	3
Governance statement	21
Statement on Regularity, propriety and compliance	25
Statement of trustees' responsibilities	26
Independent auditor's report on the financial statements	27
Independent reporting accountant's report on regularity	32

Financial statements

Statement of financial activities	34
Balance sheet	35
Statement of cash flows	36
Statement of accounting policies	37
Notes to the financial statements	42

Reference and administrative details

Members	Dr D Graham (Chair) Prof. A O'Hear Prof. D M Hewitt Mr A Lancaster Ms J Tallis
Trustees	Dr D Graham (Chair) Mr A Ayoade Mr D Broadbent Mr R Bryant Mr M Charalambous (Ex-Officio) Ms S El Hadri Ms A Haig Davies (appointed 1 March 2022) Ms M Kersti (appointed 3 February 2022) Mrs S Rubenstein (resigned 14 December 2021) Ms J Tosh
Company Secretary	Mrs Susan Ellingham
Trust Senior Management Team	
CEO	Mr Marino Charalambous
Director of Finance	Mrs Susan Ellingham
Head Teacher	Miss Nicola Ross – Woodpecker Hall Academy
Head Teacher	Mr Matthew Clifford (resigned 31 August 2022) – Kingfisher Hall Academy
Head Teacher	Ms Gemma Vincent (appointed 1 December 2022, interim 1 September – 30 November) – Kingfisher Hall Academy
Head Teacher	Mr Arthur Barzey – Heron Hall Academy
Head Teacher	Jade-Simone Bacon (resigned 31 August 2022) – Enfield Heights Academy
Head Teacher	Justyna Powrie (appointed 1 September 2022) – Enfield Heights Academy
Principal and Registered Office	Harmony House Cuckoo Hall Lane Edmonton London N9 8DR
Company Registration Number	07355559 (England and Wales)

Reference and administrative details

Auditor Buzzacott LLP
130 Wood Street
London
EC2V 6DL

Bankers National Westminster Bank plc
9 The Town
Enfield
N2 6LE

Solicitors Hill Dickenson LLP
1 St Paul's Square
Liverpool
L3 9SJ

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and the auditor's reports on the charitable company for the period from 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law. The trust operates 1 secondary and 3 primary academies in the Enfield area.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust ("the Trust"). The trustees of North Star Community Trust Limited are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as North Star Community Trust. The Trust was previously known as Cuckoo Hall Academies Trust and changed its name to North Star Community Trust on 27 March 2021.

Details of the trustees who serve on the board of the Trust are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance purchased at the Academy Trust's expense to cover the liability of the trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Academy Trust, provided that any such insurance shall not extend to any claim arising from any act or omission which the trustees knew to be a breach of trust or breach of duty or which was committed by the trustees in reckless disregard to whether it was a breach of trust or breach of duty or not and provided also that any such insurance shall not extend to the costs of any unsuccessful defence to a criminal prosecution brought against the trustees in their capacity as directors of the Academy Trust.

Trustees

The trustees are directors of the charitable company for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006. The trustees listed on page 1 were in office during the year and at the date of approval of these financial statements (except where indicated).

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (continued)

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

As at 31 August 2022 the Academy Trust sets out the following membership and recruitment structure for the Board in its articles of association and funding agreement:

- ◆ up to 9 trustees who are appointed by members;
- ◆ up to 4 chairs of the local governing bodies;
- ◆ up to 4 Head Teachers of the Academies;
- ◆ the Chief Executive Officer; and
- ◆ additional Trustees can be appointed by the Secretary of State.

Trustees are appointed for a four year period, except for the Chief Executive Officer. Any election of the Academy Trust's directors that is contested shall be held by secret ballot.

Induction and training of trustees, governors and directors

Trustees of North Star Community Trust ('NSCT') and governors on local governing bodies will vary in their experience. New trustees sign up to the Purpose and Role of the Trustee & Code of Practice which sets out what is expected of a trustee or governor. The training and induction includes an annual planned programme to cover key governance areas. A skills audit is carried out periodically and training commissioned on the basis of the outcome of the skills audit.

Organisational structure

Woodpecker Hall Primary Academy, Kingfisher Hall Primary Academy, Enfield Heights Academy and Heron Hall Academy are governed by the North Star Community Trust which delegates functions as appropriate to the individual School Governing Bodies, the governors of whom are appointed by the Academy Trust and include two parental representatives and one staff governor.

The organisational structure of the Academy Trust consists of three levels: the trustees, academy governors and the Senior Management Team. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

The trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget for the Academy Trust, monitoring progress in each Academy on a financial and performance basis at a strategic level and calling to account the individual academy governing bodies and the NSCT Senior Management Team for the progress in each academy. The trustees are also responsible for the appointment of senior staff in the Academy Trust, but may delegate appointments to the local governing body except for the appointment of a member of the NSCT Senior Management Team.

The individual academy governing bodies, along with the Chief Executive, are responsible for monitoring the performance of the Head Teachers and their Senior Leadership Teams ('SLT') on a regular basis.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (continued)

Organisational structure (continued)

The NSCT Senior Management Team members are the Chief Executive, Head Teachers of each of the academies, the Director of Finance and the Trust Senior Management Team. These managers control the Academy Trust at an executive level, implementing the policies laid down by the trustees and reporting back to them. As a group the senior managers are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and for the appointment of staff.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Trust are the members, directors and Senior Management Team. Pay decisions at NSCT are ultimately made by the NSCT Board but are delegated to the Chief Executive and the Head Teachers of the individual academies. The NSCT Board determine the Chief Executive's pay, the pay of the Head Teachers and other members of the Senior Management Team in consultation with the Chief Executive Officer.

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the period	Full-time equivalent employee number
0	0

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	0
1% - 50%	—
51% - 99%	—
100%	—

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time	£0
Total pay bill	£14,462,000
Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time, calculated as: (total cost of facility time ÷ total pay bill) x 100	0.0%

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours calculated as: (total hours spent on paid trade union activities by relevant union officials during the relevant period ÷ total paid facility time hours) x 100	—
--	---

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (continued)

Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

The Trust values its employees highly and makes the following pledges to all its employees within its three-year strategy:

- ◆ Our Trust will recognise staff who demonstrate commitment to the values of the Trust.
- ◆ Our Trust will demonstrate transparent and trustworthy leadership
- ◆ Our Trust will support every member of staff in their career development, working with each individual to understand their hopes and aspirations for the future;
- ◆ Our Trust will provide professional development opportunities and support of the highest standard, drawing on experts within and beyond our Trust;
- ◆ Our Trust will be committed to ensuring workload is fair and manageable, drawing on our professional community to share resources and planning wherever possible;
- ◆ Our Trust will support staff to maintain a healthy work life balance, recognising that our staff are also parents, carers and people with wider interests and responsibilities.
- ◆ Our Trust will remain focussed on ensuring that the Trust is a diverse and inclusive environment where different perspectives are valued, and all our employee's feel comfortable coming to work every day to do their best.

The Trust has demonstrated its commitment to these pledges with a number of actions during a challenging year for staff:

- ◆ A weekly e-letter from the CEO sent to all staff which celebrates successes, informs staff of what is happening in all parts of the Trust, welcomes new staff, and provides wellbeing tips and advice;
- ◆ There is a Staffing and Operations sub-committee of the Trust Board which reviews staff-related metrics on a termly basis.
- ◆ The Trust undertook an equality, diversity and inclusion review to enable improvement where needed.
- ◆ The Trust carried out a survey on staff well-being so that any area's of concern could be identified and addressed.
- ◆ The Trust has developed a People Plan to deliver on our vision to help as many children as possible to succeed at school and in life.
- ◆ The Trust is developing an Aspiring Leaders programme to be delivered during 2022/23 to enhance our talent development and build our capacity and culture.

Engagement with suppliers, customers and other stakeholders

Being at the heart of its communities is a hallmark of the Trust and the Trust makes the following pledges in its three-year strategy:

- ◆ Our Trust will ensure that each school will always be led by exceptional educationalists with a strong-track record of leading within high-performing schools;

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (continued)

Engagement with suppliers, customers and other stakeholders (continued)

- ◆ Our Trust will foster a community of schools committed to supporting one another's improvement and success; with expert teachers working together – across schools – to enhance the curriculum, teaching and learning, professional development, and much more;
- ◆ Our Trust will provide the highest standards of safeguarding support, ensuring all pupils and staff are safe and secure;
- ◆ Our Trust will provide high quality mental health and wellbeing support, ensuring that children and young people are supported with care and are ready to learn;
- ◆ Our Trust will provide high quality and ethical governance at all levels, providing schools with the necessary balance of support and challenge in order for them to succeed;
- ◆ Our Trust will foster a range of key relationships with external agencies and organisations, including those across our communities, who can contribute to our efforts to ensure every child and school thrives;
- ◆ Our Trust will work in partnership to improve educational, employment and social opportunities for parents, carers and others in our wider school community.

The Trust has an active and effective Community Outreach team. We also set up a hardship fund to support families struggling during the COVID-19 crisis which continues to support families through the current cost of living crisis. This provides both uniform and food support to our families. The Trust has also reviewed its uniform policy in order to reduce uniform costs for our families. The Trust assessed every child on their return to school after covid lockdowns to identify gaps in their learning to help plan and implement long term catch up programmes.

Connected organisations, including related party relationships

Solar for Schools is a Community Benefit Society which has previously installed solar panels on the sites of 4 schools in the Trust. The Trust CEO, Marino Charalambous is a Non Executive Director of the CBS on behalf of the Trust. No new related party contracts were entered into during the year.

Transactions with trustees and governors are set out in note 19 to the accounts.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objects and aims

The principal object and activity of the Charitable Company is the operation of academies to provide a broad and balanced education including English, Mathematics and Science as all-ability inclusive schools.

North Star Community Trust is responsible for the operation of Woodpecker Hall Academy (which opened in September 2011 and amalgamated with Cuckoo Hall Academy in July 2021), Kingfisher Hall Academy (which opened in September 2012), Enfield Heights Academy (which joined NSCT on 1 September 2014) and Heron Hall Academy (a new Secondary free school which opened in September 2013).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES (continued)

Objects and aims (continued)

All academies established by North Star Community Trust will:

- ◆ ensure that pupils attending NSCT schools are provided with high quality, excellent education;
- ◆ provide a broad, balanced and enriched curriculum, underpinned by high quality traditional, but engaging, subject teaching to promote all pupils' achievement;
- ◆ be at the heart of its community in providing excellent local education and be a first choice for parents. Through its success it will strive to raise aspirations for pupils and families in an area with high levels of deprivation and diversity;
- ◆ promote equality, diversity and inclusion, and take into account pupils' individual and/or exceptional needs;
- ◆ promote the sharing of fundamental British values to establish tolerance, respect and understanding both within the school community and the community as a whole;
- ◆ establish an admissions policy and admission arrangements which is in accordance with admissions law, and the DfE Codes of Practice;
- ◆ place an emphasis on the needs of the individual pupils including pupils with special education needs ('SEN'), both those with and without statements of SEN in accordance with the DfE's SEN Code of Practice;
- ◆ not charge in respect of admission to an academy; NCST's academies will only charge pupils where the law allows maintained schools to charge; and
- ◆ make provision for the teaching of religious education.

The aims of the North Star Community Trust are to:

- ◆ promote the quality of education provision and standards to ensure excellent outcomes for all pupils;
- ◆ share resources, expertise and provision across the family of NSCT schools ensuring value for money for all NSCT academies;
- ◆ be a self-sustaining and self-improving group of schools, with emphasis on continuing high quality training and development for school leaders, teachers, trainee teachers and support staff; and
- ◆ share our expertise and success with as many young people and communities as is possible.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES (continued)

Objectives, strategies and activities

The key priorities for the year are contained in the development plans for each academy and these are available from the Chief Executive Officer.

The key objectives for the North Star Community Trust are to:

- ◆ prepare students for the future;
- ◆ ensure Trust academies are at the heart of their communities;
- ◆ demonstrate high quality leadership;
- ◆ become an employer of choice; and
- ◆ ensure the sustainability of the Trust.

Our mission is to work with disadvantaged communities to make a real and lasting difference in order to give children the very best chance to succeed academically and socially. We will achieve this through Education, Community and Opportunity (ECO):

- ◆ **Education:** Every child at a North Star Community Trust school will receive an excellent education
- ◆ **Community:** Every child at a North Star Community Trust school will be able to make a difference in their community
- ◆ **Opportunity:** Every child at a North Star Community Trust will have opportunities to help them develop into well-rounded citizens of the future.

Public Benefit

In setting the Academy Trust's objectives and planning its activities, the board of trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements and performance

Secondary

Testing returned to normal this year following two years of centre assessed grades as a result of the pandemic. At Heron Hall Academy, students achieved an overall estimated progress 8 score of +0.68. Students in maths and English made outstanding progress with +0.7 progress in Maths and +1.1 progress in English.

49% of students achieved a grade 5+ in Maths and English and 73% of students achieved a good pass in both English and Maths.

STRATEGIC REPORT (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Secondary (continued)

In summary:

- ◆ Attainment 8 = 4.8
- ◆ English Grade 5+ = 77%. English Grade 4+= 87%
- ◆ Maths Grade 5+ = 49%, Maths grade 4+ = 74%
- ◆ Two sciences at Grade 5+ = 42%, Science Grade 4+ = 55%
- ◆ 5+ GCSE's at Grade 5+ including English and maths = 45%

The Headteacher at Heron Hall Academy, Mr Arthur Barzey, was also awarded the Pearson's National Award for Secondary Headteacher of the Year.

Primary

The primary schools at North Star Community Trust continue to deliver a good level of education to all children. Enfield Heights remained outstanding after the Ofsted inspection in November 2021. Kingfisher Hall and Woodpecker Hall continue to provide a good level of education to all pupils with rapid progress made by pupils after returning from the pandemic. All of the Trust schools operate in some of the highest levels of deprivation in the UK according to the IDACI codes. Children from these communities were heavily impacted by the pandemic and were further behind than children from less deprived areas when returning to school.

Kingfisher Hall and Woodpecker Hall performed well in the last SATS tests and were either above or broadly in line the national averages.

Increasing numbers of children are starting primary school with the Trust with SEND and who therefore need additional support and attention which is not fully funded. This is a national problem but is further compounded by disadvantage.

Additional support is provided for children through interventions, support and counseling, The Trust central teams also provide additional safeguarding support and community outreach support to the children and their families that need it.

Key financial performance indicators

Pupil numbers

The pupil numbers from the Summer 2022 census are shown below for each individual school. There is an increasingly transient community arising from high rental costs and low availability of affordable housing which is impacting pupil numbers across the eastern part of the Borough of Enfield. Several factors including Brexit, COVID-19 and the high cost of living have also increased the number of families moving away from the area. The negative impact of a changing local demographic continued to be seen at Woodpecker Hall Academy. Heron Hall continues to be popular with parents with a healthy waiting list for places.

STRATEGIC REPORT (continued)

Key financial performance indicators (continued)

2021/22:

Year Group	Woodpecker Hall	Enfield Heights	Heron Hall	Kingfisher Hall
Nursery	124	n/a	n/a	56
Reception	77	28	n/a	60
Year 1	86	29	n/a	52
Year 2	104	28	n/a	60
Year 3	110	30	n/a	59
Year 4	110	28	n/a	57
Year 5	124	30	n/a	57
Year 6	141	24	n/a	57
Year 7	n/a	n/a	233	n/a
Year 8	n/a	n/a	219	n/a
Year 9	n/a	n/a	217	n/a
Year 10	n/a	n/a	217	n/a
Year 11	n/a	n/a	147	n/a
Total	876	197	1,033	401

Staffing Ratio

Total staffing costs (excluding restructuring costs and LGPS adjustments) as a proportion of total non-capital income were 78.4% (2021 – 79.1%).

Other Key Financial Performance Indicators

The range of key performance indicators (KPIs) that trustees may consider is constantly under review. Trustees consider it essential that they utilise a range of key financial performance indicators that are relevant and applicable to monitoring the performance of the Academy Trust. Trustees also use the DfE school resource management self-assessment tool to benchmark KPIs against similar schools, and curriculum-based planning underlies the budgeting of staffing requirements.

Pupil Premium

The Academy Trust acknowledges the responsibility for 'socially disadvantaged' pupils and is committed to meeting their pastoral, social and academic needs within the academies environment. The Trust is committed to 'Diminishing the Gap' between vulnerable pupils and the pupil premium forms a vital part of that process. NSCT Academies approach the pupil premium through the following principles:

- ◆ ensuring that teaching and learning opportunities meet the needs of all the pupils;
- ◆ ensuring that appropriate provision is made for pupils who belong to vulnerable groups, including ensuring the needs of socially disadvantaged pupils are adequately assessed and addressed; and

STRATEGIC REPORT (continued)

Key financial performance indicators (continued)

Pupil Premium (continued)

- ◆ recognising that not all pupils who receive free school meals will be socially disadvantaged or that not all pupils who are socially disadvantaged are registered or qualify for free school meals.

Provision is made through:

- ◆ enabling pupils' access to well-planned education;
- ◆ enabling pupils' access to an appropriately planned curriculum; and
- ◆ additional support and intervention within the Academy environment.

This will take the form of the following provision:

- ◆ small-group, matched-level daily English and Mathematics teaching thus overcoming gaps in learning and accelerating progress;
- ◆ 1:1 and small group tutorials in English and Mathematics thus ensuring that all pupils make the best possible progress with no pupils 'slipping through the net';
- ◆ intervention programmes to promote behaviour, social skills, expressive language development and homework/ curriculum support;
- ◆ enrichment programmes to widen pupils' experiences and knowledge through well planned cultural visits and events;
- ◆ support from trained staff to promote excellent attendance and punctuality, pastoral programmes and family support;
- ◆ additional teaching and learning opportunities provided through learning mentor, counsellors, Educational Psychologist, behaviour support, trained TAs and external agencies;
- ◆ reducing class sizes thus improving learning opportunities;
- ◆ breakfast and after school care;
- ◆ after school homework and learning clubs;
- ◆ after school curriculum clubs including provision for the more able;
- ◆ personalised provision, tailor-made to suit individual need;
- ◆ speech, language and communication provision;
- ◆ behaviour, emotional and social skills provision;
- ◆ targeting of able children on Free Schools Meals to achieve National Curriculum level 3 at the end of KS1 or level 5 at the end of KS2; and
- ◆ Educational Welfare Officer's commitment to improve attendance.

Pupil Premium of £1,008,408 was received during 2021/22 (2021 – £1,006,111).

STRATEGIC REPORT (continued)

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies on pages 37 to 41.

Promoting the success of the company

The Trustees have acted in accordance with their duties codified in law, which include their duty to act in the way in which they consider, in good faith, would be most likely to promote the success of the Company for the benefit of its members, stakeholders and the matters set out in section 172(1) of the Companies Act 2006. The Charities Commission has issued guidance which explains that charitable companies should take "promoting the success of the company" to mean "promoting the success of the charity to achieve its charitable purposes."

The Trust is governed by its charitable objects. These charitable objects set out the purpose of the charity. The consequences of all decisions and activities of the charity are assessed by how they contribute towards achieving that long-term purpose, including by reference to the charity's strategy, vision and values. As an educational charity, the Trust is accountable not only to its direct beneficiaries (the pupils) but also to parents and the wider community. These stakeholders support, engage and challenge NSCT. They ensure that the decisions the Trust makes as a charity, from the ground level through to the Board, are for their benefit. The Trust is a values driven organisation and its values mean that it is informed, shaped and powered by its determination to uphold its vision. Well-established involvement and consultation mechanisms, both direct (through parent and staff surveys) and indirect (through the involvement of parents and local people on local governing bodies and Trust Board) ensure that decisions made by the Trustees are informed by the needs of the organisation's stakeholders.

Long-term consequences of any decision

Trustees consider the consequences of any strategic decision in the long-term as part of their assessment. They aim to ensure that the Trust balances its income and expenditure to ensure that long-term sustainability. This is balanced against the needs of the pupils, staff and other stakeholders, and the community, to ensure the Trust expends public funds in the most effective way to support its aims, and with integrity. This has included, for example, the decision to amalgamate Cuckoo Hall and Woodpecker Hall academies, in the light of falling pupil numbers, to ensure the continued provision of high quality education on the current site of the two academies.

The interests of the company's employees

Details of how the trustees give consideration to the interests of the organisation's employees can be found in the Engagement with employees section within this report, above.

STRATEGIC REPORT (continued)

Promoting the success of the company (continued)

The need to foster the company's business relationships with suppliers, customers and others

Details of how the trustees give consideration to the interests of the organisation's other stakeholders can be found in the section Engagement with suppliers, customers and other stakeholders section of this report, above.

The impact of the Academy Trust's operations on the community and the environment

Details of how the trustees give consideration to the impact on the community can be found in the section Engagement with suppliers, customers and other stakeholders section, above. Further information is also given in the section on Public Benefit. An example of how the Trust has considered its impact on the local community is through employment of its own dedicated community outreach team. The team works to empower and upskill parents to support their child's learning as well as providing them with opportunities to acquire employment and life skills through the offer of 60+ courses from healthy eating to Community cafes. Their work is supported by over 100 parent volunteers. The team has continued post-pandemic to work with local providers to provide food supplies to families who may not be eligible for free school meals. The Trust has also been successful in applying for grant funding to further support the local community from the Meridian Water Community Chest Fund, Enfield Wellbeing Fund and Walking and Cycling Grant. The Community Chest and Enfield Wellbeing funds provide a range of health and wellbeing activities including an inter-generational Human Library, weekly mindfulness sessions and a family physical activity and cooking 10 week course working with Age UK in the local community. The walking and Cycling grant promotes healthy and environmental benefits by encouraging students, staff and the community to use sustainable travel. The Trust is also pro-active in offering its sports facilities for local community use including the football pitch and dance facilities at Heron Hall Academy. We have over 500 attendees to our facilities every week.

The desirability of the Academy Trust maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct

The Trust aims to conduct all its relationships with integrity and courtesy, and scrupulously to honour every business agreement. The trustees have approved a number of policies that help to ensure the charity maintains high standards of business conduct; these include the Investment Policy, Anti Fraud Policy, Whistleblowing Policy, and Gifts and Hospitality Policy.

The need to act fairly as between members of the Academy Trust

All members of the Trust are treated fairly and equally, with the same access to information, the ability to directly contact trustees or senior leadership. All been members are also invited to participate in training or strategic development events, for example, our recent Trust Strategy Day.

All matters reserved for decision by the trustees are presented at Board or Committee meetings as appropriate. Trustees are briefed on any identified potential impacts and risks for stakeholders and how they are to be managed. The Trustees take these factors into account before making a final decision which together they believe is in the best interests of the Trust and its stakeholders.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial report for the year

The financial position of the Academy Trust at the year ended 31 August 2022 is shown on page 34.

The vast majority of the Academy Trust's income is obtained from the DfE in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Academy Trust's total income for the year ended 31 August 2022 amounted to £18,652,000 (2021: £18,738,000), including £16,160,000 (2021 – £15,688,000) related to recurrent ESFA revenue grants, and £287,000 (2021 – £1,315,000) related to capital grants. These restricted grants for fixed assets include grants from the DfE to cover roofing works at Heron Hall Academy. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' (SORP 2015), such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the useful life of the assets concerned as defined in the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

In addition to its recurrent ESFA revenue grants, the Trust was also in receipt of COVID-19 funding as follows:

- ◆ Pupil premium recovery funding of £124,773 of which £78,758 was spent on additional catch up classes, resources and IT equipment. Unspent funding will be carried forward to 2022/23.
- ◆ School Led tutoring Grant of £127,372 of which £99,879 was used to deliver additional tuition to pupils identified as being most in need of educational recovery and/ or wellbeing support. Unspent funding will be returned.
- ◆ COVID-19 Mass Testing Funding, received to allow on-site testing and vaccinations at Heron Hall Academy of £17,830.

Expenditure on the academy trust's educational operations for the year amounted to £19,924,000 (2021 – £18,856,000), the increase being due mainly to increased staffing costs as a result of the steady growth in size of Heron Hall Academy.

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Financial report for the year (continued)

A reconciliation of the positive net movement in funds of £6,560,000 (2021 – £519,000) to the Trust's operating surplus of £691,000 (2021 – 439,000) is shown below:

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Net movement in funds as shown on the SOFA	6,560	(519)
(Less) add: net (income) expenditure in the fixed assets fund	810	(215)
(Less) Add: LGPS actuarial loss(Profit) (note 2)	(7,832)	401
Add: LGPS service cost adjustment (note 2)	1,341	1,009
Add: LGPS interest cost adjustment (note 2)	123	99
Operational surplus excluding fixed asset purchases	1,002	775
Less: fixed asset purchases from revenue funds (note 3)	(311)	(336)
Operational surplus for the year	691	439

At 31 August 2022, the Academy Trust held total funds of £35,654,000 (2021 – £29,094,000) which comprised restricted fixed asset funds of £34,185,000 (2021 – £34,684,000), a pension reserve of £1,225,000 (2021 – £7,593,000), restricted general funds of £124,000 (2021 – £105,000). The Trust also held unrestricted funds of £2,570,000 (2021 – £1,898,000), of which £346,000 (2021 – £346,000) were designated for use on future repair and capital projects. The Trust's operational reserves at 31 August 2022 (comprising the unrestricted and restricted general funds) therefore amounted to £2,694,000 (2021 – £2,003,000).

Reserves policy

The trustees review the reserve levels of the Trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The trustees have agreed the revenue budget for the coming financial year to be supported by a transfer from reserves of £145,000 to fund specific capital projects. In addition, unspent restricted income from grants and pupil premium recovery added to reserves during the current year will be released from reserves to be spent in 2022/23. The Trustees are cognisant that additional reserves may be requested in the coming year to support further children's catch up following the pandemic and in recognition of the anticipated pressure on funding resulting from the current energy and cost of living crisis.. Consideration will be made if reserves are required. The Trustees will discuss and agree the release of any reserves on a case by case basis.

Reserves, from any previous years' underspend, may be utilised for infrastructure, academy improvement, or for urgent health and safety matters or exceptional circumstances agreed by Trustees. The minimum target for these reserves is equal to at least one month's average payroll costs, approximately £1,205,000 (2021 – £1,235,000). This level of reserves is intended to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipts of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance.

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Reserves policy (continued)

The trustees have also identified the need for a separate designated reserve of £346,000 (2021 – £346,000) to be created to provide for future repairs and maintenance. Some of the Trust estate is in poor condition and the trustees wish to make prudent provision for costs likely to arise in future years. A review of the long-term requirement is in progress and the designated reserve will be updated next year to reflect these plans. The Academy Trust's current level of free reserves (total funds less the amounts held as fixed asset funds and pension reserve) is £2,694,000 (2021 – £2,003,000), which exceeds the reserve target.

The trustees are satisfied that the level of free reserves held is adequate but not excessive given the ongoing economic uncertainty of increasing costs and of falling pupil numbers on grant income funding.

Investment policy

The Academy Trust currently holds no investments. Current accounts were held with NatWest bank during the year and any surplus funds above £1,000 were swept at the end of the banking day to a Business Interest Reserve Account which pays a higher rate of interest.

Financial and risk management objectives and policies

The Academy Trust has agreed a risk management strategy and a risk register. These have been discussed by the trustees and include the financial risks to the schools. The register is constantly reviewed in light of any new information and formally reviewed through the Audit Committee on a regular basis.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Academy Trust's principal risks and uncertainties are surrounding the future financing of education and the implications for the Academy Trust. In the current economic climate, we are unable to predict with any certainty the financing of schools. Nevertheless with the academies' cost base, rigorous curriculum based planning and pooling of GAG funding as an Academy Trust we believe we are well placed to meet the financial uncertainties we will face in the future, albeit with possible support required from existing reserves. The trustees seek to ensure that there are appropriate structures to meet the needs of the organisation as a Multi-Academy Trust.

The current cost of living crisis coupled with the aftermath of the COVID-19 pandemic also pose a substantial financial and operational risk in both the short-term, with significant additional energy and inflationary cost increases, and the medium-term, with the continued additional support required to minimise the impact of the pandemic on pupil progression and achievement.

The trustees have considered strategic risks and uncertainties rather than the detailed operational list. These strategic risks, in addition to the risks identified above, focused on the following areas:

- ◆ cost pressures on revenue budgets for primary academies exacerbated by falling pupil numbers make setting a balanced budget for the next three years a significant challenge;
- ◆ inability to maintain the Trust estate and replace equipment on a timely basis due to budgetary constraints;

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Principal risks and uncertainties (continued)

- ◆ inability to adequately support pupils with Education, Health and Care Plans due to insufficient funding; and
- ◆ inability to deliver a high-quality wider curriculum at primary level due to inexperienced staff.

The trustees identify the likelihood of each risk happening via RAG ('Red', 'Amber', 'Green') ratings, their impact, the response to the risk and the control procedures in place to meet the risk.

FUNDRAISING

The Academy Trust only held small fundraising events predominantly to raise funds for third party charities. The Academy Trust does not work with professional fundraisers or companies who carry out fundraising on its behalf. During the year, no complaints or issues have arisen as a result of the fundraising events.

STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use data for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022	2022	2021
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	4,645,602	5,069,407
Energy consumption break down (kWh) (optional)		
◆ gas,	3,538,759	3,988,813
◆ electricity,	1,089,809	1,065,291
◆ transport fuel	16,688	15,303
<u>Scope 1 emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e</u>		
Gas consumption	645.97	730.59
Owned transport – mini-buses	0.60	0.50
<u>Total scope 1</u>	646.57	731.09
<u>Scope 2 emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e</u>		
Purchased electricity	210.75	226.19
<u>Scope 3 emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e</u>		
Business travel in employee owned vehicles	0.06	0.03
Total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e	857.38	957.31
Pupil numbers (including Nursery)	2,558	2,454
<u>Intensity ratio</u>		
Tonnes CO ₂ e per pupil (including Nursery)	0.34	0.39

STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING (continued)

Quantification and Reporting Methodology

We have followed the 2021 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2021 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO₂ emitted per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

Solar panels are installed on all four of the academies (although the meter at Enfield Heights Academy required updating), which reduces the requirements for electricity from the National Grid. Across the Trust an array of over 900 solar panels are installed, delivering over 400KWpeak. This helps to reduce carbon emissions by 84 tonnes per year. The Trust has started a review of lighting throughout the Trust estate to evaluate the cost-efficiency of replacing older lighting with modern energy-efficient LED-based solutions as well as looking at other area's of energy efficiencies to mitigate against the anticipated cost increases.in the coming year.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

The Trustees, in consultation with staff, parents and pupils, have further developed the three-year strategy for the Trust "Stronger Together". This has the over-arching aim of providing every child and young person associated with the Trust with an enriching and inspiring educational experience, where they can thrive academically and socially, both during the time with the Trust and in the future.

The key objectives for the next three years are grouped into five themes.

1. Preparing students for the future

- ◆ In partnership with parents, ensuring students are ready to learn
- ◆ Enriching and inspiring teaching, learning and curriculum
- ◆ Future-focused learning experiences
- ◆ Providing an education in the roundest sense.

2. Schools at the heart of their communities

- ◆ High quality and free support for parents and parenting.
- ◆ Responding to the needs of our community, respecting diversity.
- ◆ Working with a range of selected local and national partners.

3. An employer of choice for our staff

- ◆ Providing an environment for meaningful work.
- ◆ Provision of career pathways and professional development.
- ◆ Nurturing professional communities and shared resources.
- ◆ Promoting flexible approaches to working wherever possible.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS (continued)

4. High quality leadership

- ◆ Recruiting and retaining excellent leaders.
- ◆ Developing Trust leaders through experience, coaching and mentoring.
- ◆ Investing in formal continuing professional development and training.

5. A sustainable Trust

- ◆ Enacting committed governance.
- ◆ Maintaining financial viability.
- ◆ Implementing and sustaining efficient and effective central systems and processes.
- ◆ Developing an estates strategy to ensure appropriate buildings and learning environments.

AUDITOR

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- ◆ there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- ◆ the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees and signed on its behalf by:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Donald Graham', with a long horizontal line extending to the right.

Dr. Donald Graham
Chair of Trustees

Date: 13/12/22

Scope of responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that North Star Community Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The trustees have delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. The Chief Executive is also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The board of trustees has formally met three times during the year, and attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Governor	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Dr D Graham (Chair)	3	3
Mr A Ayoade	2	3
Mr D Broadbent	3	3
Mr R Bryant	3	3
Mr M Charalambous	3	3
Ms S El Hadri	2	3
Ms A Haig-Davies	2	2
Ms M Jones	2	2
Ms J Tosh	3	3

A skills audit is carried out periodically and training commissioned on the basis of the outcome of the skills audit. Using a national leader in governance Trustees and Governors receive focused training sessions three times a year on areas such as Ofsted readiness and Impact Challenge Evidence (ICE) training. An annual review is undertaken by Trustees and governors once a year. Other external annual reviews of academies such as Challenge Partners always include governance as part of the process.

The Finance, Risk and Audit Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to assist the board in ensuring sound management of the Academy Trust's finances and resources, including proper planning and monitoring and ensuring that there is probity. It also considers matters relating to internal controls, risk management and auditors' reports (internal and external). The committee recommended approval of the budgets for 2020/21 for NSCT and its academies, as well as monitoring in-year financial performance.

Attendance at Finance, Risk and Audit Committee meetings in the year was as follows:

Director	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mr M Charalambous	3	3
Dr D Graham	3	3
Ms S El Hadri	3	3
Ms M Jones	2	2

Governance (continued)

Following covid, meetings have continued to be carried out online.

The Board of Trustees have also created a sub-committee focusing on staffing and operations management (SOM) matters to ensure scrutiny and challenge in all areas of the organisation including, HR, IT and Cyber Security, Estates, Health & Safety, Data Protection Admin and Marketing. During the year one of the primary academies has had an Ofsted inspection and governance was deemed to be a strength.

Conflicts of interest

The Trust maintains a register of interests which is updated regularly and is reported on the Trust's website. The register is referenced when new suppliers are being considered to ensure that the Trust is compliant with related party reporting requirements. Conflicts of interest are a standing item on the agenda of all committee and trustee meetings and are declared at the beginning of the meetings

Review of Value for money

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The Accounting Officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year in the following ways:

- ◆ The Trust has established a centralised purchasing function, which collates and processes all purchase orders for the Trust. A commitment based accounting system requires all requisitions to be authorised by the relevant budget holder and prevents financial commitments in excess of budget.
- ◆ Pay costs are controlled centrally and each post is reviewed when it becomes vacant to ensure that staffing levels are as efficient as possible. A curriculum-based approach to financial planning supports the development of efficient staffing structures across the Trust.
- ◆ New contracts procured during the year include gas contracts across the Trust committed to prior to the current increases in energy costs. Photocopier contracts have also been renewed generating substantial savings for the Trust over the period of the contract.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Academy Trust's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place at the Academy Trust for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- ◆ comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- ◆ regular reviews by the Finance, Risk and Audit Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- ◆ setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- ◆ clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- ◆ delegation of authority and segregation of duties; and
- ◆ identification and management of risks.

The trustees have appointed UHY Hacker Young to carry out a programme of internal checks and scrutiny on the Academy Trust's financial systems. In 2021/22 the risk-driven programme of work covered compliance with financial regulations, regularity and governance, income, purchases, payroll, fixed assets, cash management, control accounts, VAT, cyber data and Central Trust function. There were no high risk areas identified and only a small number of low and medium risk recommendations, all of which the Trust were already working on or have since addressed.

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question, the review has been informed by:

- ◆ the work of the external firm reviewing the financial systems;
- ◆ the work of the external auditor;
- ◆ the financial management and governance self-assessment process; and
- ◆ the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has advised the Finance, Risk and Audit Committee of the implications of his review of the system of internal control and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the board of trustees and signed on their behalf by:



Dr. Donald Graham
(Chair of Trustees)



Marino Charalambous
(Accounting Officer)

Approved on: 13/12/22

Statement on regularity, propriety and compliance 31 August 2022

As Accounting Officer of North Star Community Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with ESFA terms and conditions of funding, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.



Marino Charalambous

Accounting Officer

Date: 13/12/22

Statement of trustees' responsibilities 31 August 2022

The trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Academy Trust and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- ◆ select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- ◆ observe the methods and principles in the Charities' SORP FRS 102 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021;
- ◆ make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- ◆ state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- ◆ prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Academy Trust will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Academy Trust's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Academy Trust and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Academy Trust and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the Academy Trust applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees and signed on its behalf by:



Dr. Donald Graham
Chair of Trustees
Date: 13 December 2022

Independent auditor's report to the members of North Star Community Trust Ltd

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of North Star Community Trust Ltd (the 'charitable company') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows, the principal accounting policies and the notes to the financial statements. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (the Charities SORP FRS 102) and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021.

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- ◆ give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its income and expenditure, for the period then ended;
- ◆ have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- ◆ have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- ◆ have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP FRS 102 and Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- ◆ the information given in the trustees' report, which is also the directors' report for the purposes of company law and includes the strategic report, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- ◆ the trustees' report, which is also the directors' report for the purposes of company law and includes the strategic report, has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report including the strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- ◆ adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- ◆ the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- ◆ certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- ◆ we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement, the trustees (who are also the directors for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- ◆ the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- ◆ we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the charitable company through discussions with management, and from our knowledge of the academy trust sector;
- ◆ the identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit;
- ◆ we considered the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the charitable company and determined that the most significant are the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP FRS 102, the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, the Academies Financial Handbook 2020, and the academy trust's funding agreement with the ESFA as well as legislation pertaining to safeguarding in the UK;

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

- ◆ we understood how the charitable company is complying with those legal and regulatory frameworks by making inquiries to management and those responsible for legal, compliance and governance procedures. We corroborated our inquiries through our review of the minutes of trustees' meetings and papers provided to the trustees.
- ◆ we planned and carried out a separate limited assurance engagement in respect of regularity, propriety and compliance in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts issued by the ESFA, as set out in our separate independent reporting accountant's assurance report on regularity.

We assessed the susceptibility of the charitable company's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- ◆ making enquiries of management and those charged with governance as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- ◆ considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- ◆ performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- ◆ tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- ◆ tested the authorisation of expenditure as part of our substantive testing thereon;
- ◆ assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates set out in the accounting policies were indicative of potential bias; and
- ◆ used data analytics to identify any significant or unusual transactions and identify the rationale for them.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- ◆ agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- ◆ reviewing the minutes of trustees' meetings;
- ◆ enquiring of management and those charged with governance as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- ◆ reviewing any available correspondence with Ofsted, ESFA and HMRC; and

Approach (continued)

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- ◆ An assessment of the risk of material irregularity and impropriety across all of the Academy Trust's activities;
- ◆ Further testing and review of the areas identified through the risk assessment including enquiry, identification of control processes and examination of supporting evidence across all areas identified as well as additional verification work where considered necessary; and
- ◆ Consideration of evidence obtained through the work detailed above and the work completed as part of our financial statements audit in order to support the regularity conclusion.

Conclusion

Nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period from 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



Buzzacott LLP
Chartered Accountants
130 Wood Street
London
EC2V 6DL

Statement of financial activities (including income and expenditure account) Year to 31 August 2022

		Restricted funds		2022 Total funds £'000	2021 Total funds £'000	
		Unrestricted general fund £'000	General £'000			Fixed assets fund £'000
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	1	—	—	287	287	1,315
Charitable activities						
. Funding for the academies' educational operations	4	—	17,676	—	17,676	16,938
Other trading activities	2	671	17	—	688	485
Investments	3	1	—	—	1	—
Total income		672	17,693	287	18,652	18,738
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities						
. Academies' educational operations	6	—	18,827	1,097	19,924	18,856
Total expenditure	5	—	18,827	1,097	19,924	18,856
Net income (expenditure)		672	(1,134)	(810)	(1,272)	(118)
Transfers between funds	15	—	(311)	311	—	—
Other recognised gains and losses						
Actuarial gains (losses) on defined benefit pension scheme	18	—	7,832	—	7,832	(401)
Net movement in funds		672	6,387	(499)	6,560	(519)
Reconciliation of funds						
Total fund balances brought forward at 1 September		1,898	(7,488)	34,684	29,094	29,613
Total fund balances carried forward at 31 August		2,570	(1,101)	34,185	35,654	29,094

All of the Academy Trust's activities derived from continuing operations during the above two financial periods.

All recognised gains and losses are included in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Balance sheet 31 August 2022

	Notes	2022 £'000	2022 £'000	2021 £'000	2021 £'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	12		34,185		34,684
Current assets					
Debtors	13	493		912	
Cash at bank and in hand		3,632		<u>2,606</u>	
		4,125		<u>3,518</u>	
Liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	<u>(1,431)</u>		<u>(1,515)</u>	
Net current assets			2,694		<u>2,003</u>
Total assets less current liabilities					
			36,879		36,687
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	18		(1,225)		(7,593)
Total net assets			35,654		<u>29,094</u>
Funds of the Academy					
Restricted funds					
. Fixed asset fund	15		34,185		34,684
. Restricted ESFA fund	15		124		105
. Pension reserve	15		(1,225)		(7,593)
Total restricted funds			33,084		<u>27,196</u>
Unrestricted income funds					
. General fund	15		2,224		1,552
. Designated fund	15		346		346
Total funds			35,654		<u>29,094</u>

The financial statements on page 34 to 59 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue and are signed on their behalf by:



Dr. Donald Graham
Chair

Date: 13/12/22

North Star Community Trust Ltd
Company Limited by Guarantee
Registration Number: 07355559 (England and Wales)

Statement of cash flows Year to 31 August 2022

		2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Net cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	A	1,324	704
Cash flows from investing activities			
	B	(298)	(336)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		1,026	368
Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net funds:			
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September		2,606	2,238
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August	C	3,632	2,606

A Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flows from operating activities

		2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Net expenditure for the year (as per the statement of financial activities)			
		(1,272)	(118)
Adjusted for:			
Depreciation charges (note 12)		1,097	1,100
Capital grants from DfE/ESFA and other capital income		(287)	(1,315)
(Gain) on disposal of fixed assets		(14)	—
Interest receivable (note 3)		1	—
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable (note 18)		1,341	1,009
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost (note 18)		123	99
Decrease (Increase) in debtors		419	(371)
(Increase) decrease in creditors		(84)	300
Net cash provided by operating activities		1,324	704

B Cash flows from investing activities

		2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Interest received		(1)	—
Proceeds from sale of tangible fixed assets		14	—
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(598)	(1,651)
Capital grants from DfE/ESFA		287	1,315
Net cash used in investing activities		(298)	(336)

C Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2021 £'000	Cash flows £'000	At 31 August 2022 £'000
Cash at bank and in hand	2,606	1,026	3,632
Total cash and cash equivalents	2,606	1,026	3,632

Statement of accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

North Star Community Trust Ltd meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. These financial statements are presented in sterling and rounded to the nearest thousand pounds.

Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

The General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Income (continued)

Grants (continued)

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are stated net of recoverable VAT.

Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £2,500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost/valuation of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful economic life, as follows:

- ◆ Freehold and leasehold buildings 50 years
- ◆ Fixtures, fittings and equipment 5 years
- ◆ Long-life equipment 10 years
- ◆ Motor vehicles 5 years

A full year of depreciation is charged in the year of acquisition.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets – trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank – is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities – trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 18, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Designated funds represent those general funds which have been set aside by the trustees for specific purposes.

Fund accounting (continued)

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, Department for Education or other funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other grants received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Restricted other funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Local Authority, London Borough of Enfield.

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below:

- ◆ The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 18, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.
- ◆ The net book value of tangible fixed assets is based on the original cost of the asset net of provision for depreciation. The depreciation provision to date is based on the trustees' assessment of the estimated useful economic lives of such assets.
- ◆ Holiday pay accrual.

Critical areas of judgement

There have been no judgements made in the preparation of these financial statements that are considered to have had a significant impact.

1 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2022 Total funds £'000
Capital grants	—	237	237
Donated fixed assets	—	50	50
	—	287	287

	<i>Unrestricted funds £'000</i>	<i>Restricted funds £'000</i>	<i>2021 Total funds £'000</i>
<i>Capital grants</i>	—	1,231	1,231
<i>Donated fixed assets</i>	—	84	84
	—	1,315	1,315

2 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2022 Total funds £'000
Hire of facilities	123	—	123
Trip income	47	—	47
Catering income	282	—	282
Miscellaneous income	219	17	236
	671	17	688

	<i>Unrestricted funds £'000</i>	<i>Restricted funds £'000</i>	<i>2021 Total funds £'000</i>
<i>Hire of facilities</i>	94	—	94
<i>Trip income</i>	5	—	5
<i>Catering income</i>	220	—	220
<i>Miscellaneous income</i>	166	—	166
	485	—	485

3 Investment income

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2022 Total funds £'000
Interest receivable	1	—	1
	1	—	1

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2021 Total funds £'000
Interest receivable	—	—	—
	—	—	—

4 Funding for academies' educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	2022 Total funds £'000
DfE/ESFA grants			
. General Annual Grant (GAG)	—	14,832	14,832
.. Universal Infant Free School Meals	—	161	161
.. Pupil Premium	—	1,008	1,008
.. Teachers Pay Grant	—	10	10
.. Teacher Pension Grant	—	27	27
. Other DfE Group grants	—	122	122
	—	16,160	16,160
Other government grants			
. Local authority grants	—	1,273	1,273
	—	1,273	1,273
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)			
. Catch-up premium	—	125	125
. Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	—	118	118
	—	243	243
2022 total funds	—	17,676	17,676

- ◆ The Academy trust received £124,773 (2021 – £194,840) of funding for catch-up premium and costs incurred in respect of this funding and the £105,028 brought forward from 2020/21 totaled £183,786 (2021 – £89,812) with the remaining £46,015 (2021 – £105,028) to be spent in 2022/23.
- ◆ The Trust also received School Led Tutoring Grant of funding of £127,372 (2021- nil). Costs incurred in respect of this funding were £99,879 and a provision is included in the financial statements for the return of £27,493 (2021 Summer Schools programme – £34,108 and compensation in respect of free school meal vouchers of £17,500).

4 Funding for academies' educational operations (continued)

- ◆ The Trust received COVID-19 Mass Testing Funding of £17,830 (2021 – £38,350) which was fully utilised during 2021/22.

	<i>Unrestricted funds £'000</i>	<i>Restricted funds £'000</i>	<i>2021 Total funds £'000</i>
<i>DfE/ESFA grants</i>			
. General Annual Grant (GAG)	—	13,669	13,669
. Other DfE/ESFA grants			
.. Universal Infant Free School Meals	—	178	178
.. Pupil Premium	—	1,006	1,006
.. Teachers Pay Grant	—	157	157
.. Teacher Pension Grant	—	443	443
. Other DfE Group grants	—	212	212
. ITT Bursaries grants	—	23	23
	<u>—</u>	<u>15,688</u>	<u>15,688</u>
<i>Other government grants</i>			
. Local authority grants	—	965	965
	<u>—</u>	<u>965</u>	<u>965</u>
<i>COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)</i>			
. Catch-up premium	—	195	195
. Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	—	52	52
<i>COVID-19 additional funding (non-DfE /ESFA)</i>			
. Other COVID-19 funding	—	38	38
	<u>—</u>	<u>285</u>	<u>285</u>
2021 total funds	<u>—</u>	<u>16,938</u>	<u>16,938</u>

*Following the reclassification in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020/21 of some grants received from the Department for Education and ESFA, the Academy Trust's funding for Universal Infant Free School Meals, Pupil Premium, the Teachers' Pay Grant and the Teachers' Pension School Employer Contribution Grant is no longer reported under the Other DfE Group grants heading, but as separate lines under the Other DfE/ESFA grants heading. The prior year numbers have been reclassified.

5 Expenditure

	Staff costs £'000	Non pay expenditure		2022 Total funds £'000
		Premises £'000	Other costs £'000	
Academies' educational operations				
. Direct costs	11,172	1,097	1,233	13,502
. Allocated support costs	4,631	797	994	6,422
2021 total funds	<u>15,803</u>	<u>1,894</u>	<u>2,227</u>	<u>19,924</u>

5 Expenditure (continued)

	2022
Net income for the year includes:	£'000
Operating lease rentals	36
(Gain)/loss on disposal of assets	(14)
Depreciation	1,097
Fees payable to auditor	
. Statutory audit	16
. Other services	17

	<i>Non pay expenditure</i>			<i>2021</i>
	<i>Staff costs</i>	<i>Premises</i>	<i>Other costs</i>	<i>Total funds</i>
	<i>£'000</i>	<i>£'000</i>	<i>£'000</i>	<i>£'000</i>
<i>Expenditure on raising funds</i>	—	—	—	—
<i>Academies' educational operations</i>				
. Direct costs	10,861	1,099	1,154	13,114
. Allocated support costs	3,962	833	947	5,742
2020 total funds	14,823	1,932	2,101	18,856

	<i>2021</i>
<i>Net income for the year includes:</i>	<i>£'000</i>
<i>Operating lease rentals</i>	<i>40</i>
<i>Depreciation</i>	<i>1,100</i>
<i>Fees payable to auditor</i>	
. Statutory audit	<i>15</i>
. Other services	<i>10</i>

6 Charitable activities – academies' educational operations

	2022	2021
	Total funds	Total funds
	£'000	£'000
Direct costs	13,502	13,114
Support costs	6,422	5,742
	19,924	18,856

	2022	2021
	Total funds	Total funds
	£'000	£'000
Analysis of support costs		
Support staff costs	4,631	3,962
Technology costs	210	255
Premises costs	797	833
Legal costs – other	60	43
Other support costs	674	600
Governance costs	50	49
Total support costs	6,422	5,742

7 Comparative information

Analysis of income and expenditure in the year ended 31 August 2021 between restricted and unrestricted funds:

		Unrestricted general fund £'000	Restricted funds		2021 Total funds £'000
			General £'000	Fixed assets fund £'000	
<i>Income from:</i>					
Donations and capital grants	1	—	—	1,315	1,315
<i>Charitable activities</i>					
. Funding for the academies' educational operations	4	—	16,938	—	16,938
Other trading activities	2	485	—	—	485
Investments	3	—	—	—	—
Total income		485	16,938	1,315	18,738
<i>Expenditure on:</i>					
<i>Charitable activities</i>					
. Academies' educational operations	6	—	17,756	1,100	18,856
Total expenditure	5	—	17,756	1,100	18,856
Net income (expenditure)		485	(818)	215	(118)
Transfers between funds	15	(151)	(185)	336	—
<i>Other recognised gains and losses</i>					
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension scheme	18	—	(401)	—	(401)
Net movement in funds		334	(1,404)	551	(519)
<i>Reconciliation of funds</i>					
Total fund balances brought forward at 1 September 2020		1,564	(6,084)	34,133	29,613
Total fund balances carried forward at 31 August 2021		1,898	(7,488)	34,684	29,094

8 Staff

(a) Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

	2022 Total funds £'000	2021 Total funds £'000
Wages and salaries	10,403	10,206
Social security costs	1,101	1,045
Pension costs (including a current service cost adjustment of £1,341,000 (2021 – £1,009,000))	3,258	2,865
	14,762	14,116
Supply staff costs	1,016	679
Other restructuring costs	25	28
	15,803	14,823

8 Staff (continued)

(a) Staff costs (continued)

	2022 Total funds £'000	2021 Total funds £'000
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	9	26
Severance payments	16	—
Other restructuring costs	—	2
	25	28

(b) Severance payments

The academy trust paid 4 severance payments in the year, disclosed in the following bands:

	2022 No.
£0 - £25,000	4

(c) Staff numbers

The number of persons (including the senior management team) employed by the charitable company during the year ended 31 August 2022, expressed as average headcount, was as follows:

Charitable activities	2022 No.	2021 No.
Teachers	140	144
Administration and support	210	198
Management	6	6
	356	348

(d) Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose emoluments fell within the following bands was:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
£60,001 – £70,000	9	10
£70,001 – £80,000	3	2
£80,001 – £90,000	2	2
£90,001 – £100,000	—	—
£100,001 – £110,000	1	2
£110,001 – £120,000	1	1
£120,001 – £130,000	1	—

Eleven of the above employees (2021 – thirteen employees) participated in the Teachers' Pension Scheme and five of the above employees (2021 – three employees) participated in the Local Government Pension Scheme. The total value of employers contributions to these schemes in respect of higher paid staff was £202,870 and £70,196 respectively (2021 – £228,938 and £42,300, respectively). The seventeenth member of higher paid staff (2021 – seventeenth) did not participate in either pension scheme. Details of the schemes are provided in note 18.

8 Staff (continued)

(e) Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the trustees and the Senior Management Team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension and national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £757,736 (2021 – £759,554).

9 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

The Principal and staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Principal and staff and not in respect of their services as trustees. Other trustees did not receive any payments, other than expenses, from the Academy Trust in respect of their role as trustees. The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Mr M Charalambous, CEO		
. Remuneration	120-125	115 – 120
. Employer's pension contributions	20-25	15 – 20

During the year ended 31 August 2022, travel and subsistence expenses totalling £337 (2021 – £86) were reimbursed to one trustee (2021 – one trustees) in their role as trustees.

10 Central services

The Academy Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- ◆ human resources;
- ◆ financial and administration services;
- ◆ legal services;
- ◆ educational support services; and
- ◆ operational support.

The Trust charges for these services on the basis of full cost recovery as a percentage of GAG net of central income (2021: on the basis of full cost recovery as a percentage of GAG net of central income).

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Heron Hall Academy	685	590
Kingfisher Primary Academy	186	180
Woodpecker Hall Academy	407	444
Enfield Heights Academy	96	90
	1,374	1,304

11 Trustees' and Officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy Trust has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2022 was included within a wider policy (as in 2021).

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold land and buildings £'000	Leasehold land and buildings £'000	Assets under const- ruction £'000	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £'000	Motor vehicles £'000	Total £'000
Cost/valuation						
At 1 September 2021	11,677	27,468	5	3,543	34	42,727
Additions	—	340	—	258	—	598
Transfers	—	5	(5)	—	—	0
Disposals	—	—	—	—	(24)	(24)
At 31 August 2022	11,677	27,813	—	3,801	10	43,301
Depreciation						
At 1 September 2021	1,838	3,604	—	2,567	34	8,043
Charge in year	259	565	—	273	—	1,097
Disposals	—	—	—	—	(24)	(24)
At 31 August 2022	2,097	4,169	—	2,840	10	9,116
Net book value						
At 31 August 2022	9,580	23,644	—	961	—	34,185
At 31 August 2021	9,839	23,864	5	976	—	34,684

The land on which Cuckoo Hall and Enfield Heights are sited is owned by the Academy Trust. For the purposes of these financial statements, the freehold land is deemed to have no commercial value.

The land on which Woodpecker Hall Academy is sited is currently leased from the London Borough of Enfield at a peppercorn rent over a term of 125 years. The land on which Kingfisher Hall Academy is sited is currently leased from the College of Haringey, Enfield and North East London at a peppercorn rent over a term of 125 years. The land on which Heron Hall Academy is sited is currently leased from the Secretary of State for Communities and Local Government at a peppercorn rent over a term of 125 years. The value of the leasehold land has not been included in these financial statements because the sites are designated for educational purposes only and have no open market value.

13 Debtors

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Trade debtors	10	7
VAT recoverable	100	152
Other debtors	3	34
Prepayment and accrued income	380	719
	493	912

14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Trade creditors	494	373
Taxation and social security	272	264
ESFA creditor: abatement of GAG	66	68
Other creditors	275	230
Accruals and deferred income	324	580
	1,431	1,515

Deferred income

Deferred income at 1 September	162	212
Resources deferred in the year	148	162
Released during the year	(162)	(212)
Deferred income at 31 August	148	162

Deferred income of £148,000 (2021 – £162,000) consists of Universal Infant Free School Meal and Devolved Formula Capital grants relating to 2022/23 but received in advance of the funding period.

15 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2022 £'000
Restricted general funds					
. General Annual Grant (GAG)	—	14,832	(14,490)	(311)	31
. Pupil Premium	—	1,008	(1,008)	—	—
. Universal Infant Free School Meals	—	161	(161)	—	—
. Teachers' Pay Grant	—	10	(10)	—	—
. Teachers' Pension Employer Contribution Grant	—	27	(27)	—	—
. Catch-up premium	105	125	(184)	—	46
. Other COVID-19 funding	—	118	(118)	—	—
. Other DfE Group grants	—	122	(122)	—	—
. Pension reserve	(7,593)	—	(1,464)	7,832	(1,225)
	(7,488)	16,403	(17,584)	7,521	(1,148)
Other restricted funds					
Local authority grants	—	1273	(1,238)	—	35
Other restricted funds	—	17	(5)	—	12
	—	1,290	(1,243)	—	47
Restricted fixed assets fund					
. Transfer on conversion	5,383	—	(171)	—	5,212
. DfE/ESFA capital grants	27,710	287	(876)	—	27,121
. Capital expenditure from GAG	1,524	—	(48)	311	1,787
. Private sector capital sponsorship	67	—	(2)	—	65
	34,684	287	(1,097)	311	34,185
Total restricted funds	27,196	17,980	(19,924)	7,832	33,084
Unrestricted funds					
. General funds	1,552	672	—	—	2,224
. Designated funds	346	—	—	—	346
Total unrestricted funds	1,898	672	—	—	2,570
Total funds	29,094	18,652	(19,924)	7,832	35,654

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant (GAG)

The General Annual Grant (GAG) represents the core funding for the educational activities of the academies that has been provided to the Academy Trust via the Education and Skills Funding Agency by the Department for Education. The General Annual Grant Fund has been set up because the GAG must be used for the normal running costs of the academies. GAG was received for all NSCT Academies in 2021.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

15 Funds (continued)

Pension reserve

The pension reserve represents the net deficit on the LGPS defined benefit pension scheme. Future GAG funding from the ESFA is expected to be sufficient to fund the deficit.

The other restricted grants represent incoming resources for the following specific purposes:

Local Authority Grants

Local authority funding comprises SEN and Early Years funding.

Other restricted funds

Other restricted represent funding received from either the ESFA or DfE in support of the Academy Trust's educational operations.

Restricted fixed assets fund

The donated fixed assets on conversion and acquisition fund was set up to recognise the tangible assets gifted to the Academy Trust upon conversion by the local authority, which represent the school site inherited from the local authority including the freehold land and buildings and all material items of plant and machinery included therein. Depreciation charged on those inherited assets is allocated to the fund.

As well as capital expenditure from GAG, other restricted and unrestricted funds have been set up to recognise the tangible assets purchased using these respective funds. Depreciation charged on these purchased assets is allocated to the funds. Capital grant funding is allocated to this fund when receivable.

Designated fund

The trustees have identified the need for a separate designated reserve to be created to provide for future repairs and maintenance. Some of the Trust estate is in poor condition and the trustees wish to make prudent provision for costs likely to arise in future years. A review of the long term requirement is in progress and the designated reserve will be updated next year to reflect these plans.

Analysis of academies by fund balance

All of the Trust's fund balances are held centrally by the Trust as part of a GAG pooling arrangement.

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Central Trust	2,694	2,003
Total before fixed assets and pension reserve	2,694	2,003
Restricted fixed asset fund	34,185	34,684
Pension reserve	(1,225)	(7,593)
Total	35,654	29,094

15 Funds (continued)

Analysis of Academies by cost

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows (excluding depreciation which is not allocated between entities):

	Teaching and educational support staff Costs £'000	Other support staff costs £'000	Educational supplies £'000	Other costs (excluding depreciation) £'000	2022 Total £'000
Enfield Heights Academy	806	155	93	53	1,107
Heron Hall Academy	4,840	680	479	397	6,396
Kingfisher Hall Academy	1,583	369	146	108	2,206
Woodpecker Hall Academy	3,064	865	331	288	4,548
Central Trust	324	3,117	181	948	4,570
	10,617	5,186	1,230	1,794	18,827

	Teaching and educational support staff Costs £'000	Other support staff costs £'000	Educational supplies £'000	Other costs (excluding depreciation) £'000	2021 Total £'000
<i>Enfield Heights Academy</i>	<i>791</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>1,116</i>
<i>Heron Hall Academy</i>	<i>4,414</i>	<i>416</i>	<i>412</i>	<i>340</i>	<i>5,582</i>
<i>Kingfisher Hall Academy</i>	<i>1,549</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>2,143</i>
<i>Woodpecker Hall Academy</i>	<i>3,324</i>	<i>749</i>	<i>352</i>	<i>287</i>	<i>4,712</i>
<i>Central Trust</i>	<i>356</i>	<i>2,739</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>973</i>	<i>4,203</i>
	10,434	4,385	1,156	1,781	17,756

15 Funds (continued)

Comparative information

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2020 £'000</i>	<i>Income £'000</i>	<i>Expenditure £'000</i>	<i>Gains, losses and transfers £'000</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2021 £'000</i>
<i>Restricted general funds</i>					
. General Annual Grant (GAG)	—	13,669	(13,484)	(185)	—
. Pupil Premium	—	1,006	(1,006)	—	—
. Universal Infant Free School Meals	—	178	(178)	—	—
. Teachers' Pay Grant	—	157	(157)	—	—
. Teachers' Pension Employer Contribution Grant	—	443	(443)	—	—
. ITT Bursaries	—	23	(23)	—	—
. Local Authority funding	—	965	(965)	—	—
. Catch-up premium	—	195	(90)	—	105
. Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	—	52	(52)	—	—
. Other COVID-19 funding	—	38	(38)	—	—
. Other DfE Group grants	—	212	(212)	—	—
. Pension reserve	(6,084)	—	(1,108)	(401)	(7,593)
	<u>(6,084)</u>	<u>16,938</u>	<u>(17,756)</u>	<u>(586)</u>	<u>(7,488)</u>
<i>Restricted fixed assets fund</i>					
. Transfer on conversion	5,562	—	(179)	—	5,383
. DfE/ESFA capital grants	27,274	1,315	(879)	—	27,710
. Capital expenditure from GAG	1,228	—	(40)	336	1,524
. Private sector capital sponsorship	69	—	(2)	—	67
	<u>34,133</u>	<u>1,315</u>	<u>(1,100)</u>	<u>336</u>	<u>34,684</u>
<i>Total restricted funds</i>	<u>28,049</u>	<u>18,253</u>	<u>(18,856)</u>	<u>(250)</u>	<u>27,196</u>
<i>Unrestricted funds</i>					
. General funds	1,218	485	—	(151)	1,552
. Designated funds	346	—	—	—	346
<i>Total unrestricted funds</i>	<u>1,564</u>	<u>485</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>(151)</u>	<u>1,898</u>
<i>Total funds</i>	<u>29,613</u>	<u>18,738</u>	<u>(18,856)</u>	<u>(401)</u>	<u>29,094</u>

16 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted General Funds £'000	Restricted Fixed Asset Fund £'000	Total 2022 £'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	—	—	34,185	34,185
Current assets	2,570	1,555	—	4,125
Current liabilities	—	(1,431)	—	(1,431)
Pension scheme liability	—	(1,225)	—	(1,225)
Total net assets	2,570	(1,101)	34,185	35,654

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted General Funds £'000	Restricted Fixed Asset Fund £'000	Total 2021 £'000
<i>Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:</i>				
<i>Tangible fixed assets</i>	—	—	34,684	<i>34,684</i>
<i>Current assets</i>	1,898	1,620	—	<i>3,518</i>
<i>Current liabilities</i>	—	(1,515)	—	<i>(1,515)</i>
<i>Pension scheme liability</i>	—	(7,593)	—	<i>(7,593)</i>
<i>Total net assets</i>	<i>1,898</i>	<i>(7,488)</i>	<i>34,684</i>	<i>29,094</i>

17 Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member

18 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by the London Borough of Enfield. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and the latest actuarial valuation of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions of £226,414 (2021: £214,405) were outstanding at the end of the financial year. There were no prepaid contributions at either the beginning or end of the financial year.

18 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary – these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- ◆ employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy);
- ◆ total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million; and
- ◆ the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £1,554,100 (2021 – £1,212,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

18 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS)

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was 851,000 (2021 – £844,000) of which employer’s contributions totalled £626,000 (2021 – £629,000) and employees’ contributions totalled £225,000(2021 – £215,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 17.9% for employers and 5.5-11.4% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal Actuarial Assumptions	At 31 August 2022 %	At 31 August 2021 %
Rate of increase in salaries	4.2	4.1
Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation**	2.7	2.6
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.0	1.7
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.7	2.6
Pension accounts revaluation rate	2.7	2.6

**Due to high periods of inflation up to 31 August 2022, an adjustment has been made to the year end valuation to account for the estimated impact on the Pension Order Increase due to be implemented from 1 April 2023. The estimated impact of the defined benefit obligation has been recognised as an experience loss of £966,000. This charge has been made against the actuarial movement for the year, however is not directly reflected within the listed actuarial assumptions above.

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	At 31 August 2022	At 31 August 2021
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	22	23
Females	23	24
 <i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	24	23
Females	25	25

18 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) (continued)

The effect on the net pension liability as a result of changes in actuarial assumption would be as follows:

	At 31 August 2022 £'000	At 31 August 2021 £'000
Discount rate +0.1%	(295)	(459)
Discount rate -0.1%	305	476
Mortality assumption – 1 year increase	305	623
Mortality assumption – 1 year decrease	(295)	(607)

The Academy's share of the assets and liabilities in the scheme were:

	Fair value at 31 August 2022 £'000	Fair value at 31 August 2021 £'000
Equities	4,589	4,475
Bonds	1,918	1,735
Property	1,815	1,585
Cash and other liquid assets	987	1,013
Total market value of assets	9,309	8,808

The actual return on scheme assets was £179,000 (2021 – £1,327,000).

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Amounts recognised in statement of financial activities		
Current service cost	1,965	1,638
Past service cost	2	—
Interest income	(156)	(120)
Interest cost	279	212
Total amount recognised in the SOFA	2,090	1,730

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:		
At 1 September	(16,401)	(12,752)
Current service cost	(1,965)	(1,638)
Past service cost	(2)	—
Interest cost	(279)	(219)
Employee contributions	(225)	(216)
Actuarial loss	7,201	(1,608)
Experience loss on defined benefit obligation	966	—
Benefits paid	171	32
At 31 August	(10,534)	(16,401)

18 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) (continued)

Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets:	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
At 1 September	8,808	6,668
Interest income	156	120
Actuarial (loss) gain	(335)	1,207
Employer contributions	626	629
Employee contributions	225	216
Benefits paid	(171)	(32)
At 31 August	9,309	8,808

19 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust's operations and the composition of the Board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which a member or a trustee has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Academy Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

Solar for Schools is a Not for Profit Community Benefit Society which has previously installed solar panels on the sites of four schools in the Trust. The Trust CEO, Marino Charalambous is a Non executive Director of the CBS on behalf of the Trust. No new related party contracts were entered into during the year.

As a result of previously installed solar panels, the Trust paid £23,355 for electricity charges to Solar for Schools during the year (2021- £19,418)

19 Capital commitments

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Contracted for, but not provided in the financial statements	—	236

20 Commitments under operating leases

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Amounts due within one year	39	33
Amounts due between one and five years	70	15
	109	48